



RIARA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY

NURTURING INNOVATORS

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2019 TRIMESTER

**EXAMINATIONS FOR DIPLOMA OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS &
DIPLOMACY**

DAY PROGRAMME

INSTRUCTOR: KEVIN ODUOR

RIR 071: ELEMENTS IN CONTEMPORARY PEACE SUPPORT OPERATIONS

DATE: 9TH DECEMBER 2019

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.

This is a closed book examination. Text book/Reference books/notes are not permitted.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s).
2. Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.
3. Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).
4. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.
5. PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.
6. For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.
7. Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.
8. Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room.

9. Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.
10. You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30minutes to the end of the Examination.

SECTION A: 30 MARKS (COMPULSORY)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the following terms and concepts as related to United Nations Peacekeeping:
- i. Peace enforcement (2 Marks)
 - ii. Peace-building (2 Marks)
 - iii. International Humanitarian Law (2 Marks)
 - iv. Spoilers (2 Marks)
 - v. Multidimensional Peacekeeping (2 Marks)
- b) Evaluate the extent to which the three basic principles of United Nations Peacekeeping promote effective peacekeeping. (10 Marks)
- c) Examine how the changing nature of war has contributed to the evolution of Peace Keeping Operations. (10 Marks)

SECTION B: 40 MARKS (CHOOSE ANY TWO QUESTIONS)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss FIVE of the most critical challenges facing United Nations Peacekeeping. (10 Marks)
- b) Analyze the recommendations of the *Agenda for Peace Report* and *the Brahimi Report*? (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the relevance of the following doctrines to United Nations Peace Support Operations:
- i. The Double-Effect Doctrine (5 Marks)
 - ii. The Do No Harm Approach (5 Marks)
- b) With relevant examples, critically analyze the Unintended Consequences of United Nations Peacekeeping (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Assess African Union peacekeeping operations within the context of continental peace and security. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Examine the 1991 and 2003 U.S-led invasions into Iraq, assessing whether they were genuine International Humanitarian Intervention Missions or not. (20 Marks)