



RIARA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY

NURTURING INNOVATORS

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2019 TRIMESTER

EXAMINATIONS FOR DIPLOMA OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS &

DIPLOMACY

DAY PROGRAMME

RIR110: INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL SECURITY

DATE: 10TH DECEMBER 2019

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.

This is a closed book examination. Text book/Reference books/notes are not permitted.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1 Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s).
- 2 Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.
- 3 Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).
- 4 Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.
- 5 PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.
- 6 For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.
- 7 Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.
- 8 Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room.
- 9 Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.
- 10 You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30minutes to the end of the Examination.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY .

QUESTION ONE

- i. Discuss five contemporary threats to international security. **(10marks)**
- ii. From the 2017 concluded general elections in Kenya, identify and discuss five security challenges specific to this period. **(10marks)**
- iii. With the aid of relevant examples, discuss the paradigm shift from traditional security to human security? **(10marks)**

SECTION B. ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.

QUESTION TWO

With the aid of any two theoretical approach of your choice, examine the nature of the current international security system. **(20marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Identify and explain the role of five actors in achieving international security. **(20marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the nexus between security and the following topics:

- (a) Peace building. **(5 marks)**
- (b) Human rights. **(5marks)**
- (c) Health. **(5 marks)**
- (d) Development. **(5 marks)**