



**RIARA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY**  
*NURTURING INNOVATORS*  
**MAY –AUGUST 2019 TRIMESTER**  
**EXAMINATIONS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY**  
**EVENING PROGRAMME**

**UNIT TITLE AND TITLE: RIR 203: POST CONFLICT SOCIETIES AND PEACE BUILDING**

**DATE: \_\_\_\_\_**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTOR: DR. MUSYA**

**GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.**

**This is a closed book examination. Text book/Reference books/notes are not permitted.**

**SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1 Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s).**
- 2 Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.**
- 3 Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).**
- 4 Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.**
- 5 PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.**
- 6 For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.**
- 7 Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.**
- 8 Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room.**
- 9 Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.**
- 10 You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30minutes to the end of the Examination.**

## **SECTION A IS COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a). Using a diagram illustrate and explain the stages of a conflict (10 Marks)
- b). Explain any five consequences of war in African states (10 Marks)
- c). Highlight any five goals of Post Conflict Reconstruction (10Marks)

## **SECTION B, ATTEMPT ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- 2a). Identify and explain any five development co-operation agencies that attempt to aid post war reconstruction efforts (10 Marks)
- b) Using suitable examples, discuss five roles of International Community in post conflict reconstruction (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) With examples, explain four pillars of post conflict reconstruction (10 Marks)
- b) Describe the four aspects of reconciliation according to Louis Kriesberg (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Using illustrations, describe five stages of peace building (10 Marks)
- b). With examples from any part of Africa, explain five economic dimensions of post-conflict reconstruction (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) With examples, explain five causes of war (10 Marks)
- b). Using relevant examples, describe five challenges of Post Conflict Reconstruction (10 Marks).

### **QUESTION FIVE**

With examples from Africa, explain the concepts of Negative and Positive Peace (20 Marks)