



RIARA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY
NURTURING INNOVATORS
SEPTEMBER- DECEMBER 2019 TRIMESTER
**EXAMINATIONS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS &
DIPLOMACY**

DAY PROGRAMME

FACILITATOR: KEVIN ODUOR

RIR 213: POST CONFLICT SOCIETIES AND PEACE BUILDING

DATE: 13TH DECEMBER 2019

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.

This is a closed book examination. Text book/Reference books/notes are not permitted.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1 Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s).
- 2 Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.
- 3 Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).
- 4 Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.
- 5 PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.
- 6 For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.
- 7 Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.
- 8 Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room.
- 9 Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.
- 10 You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30minutes to the end of the Examination.

SECTION A- ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS 30 MARKS

QUESTION ONE

- a) To what extent do you agree with the sentiment that the peace achieved in Kenya after the 2007 post-election violence can be largely referred to as positive peace? **(15 Marks)**
- b) Examine the assertion that the causes of Kenya's 2007 post-election violence can be classified as structural, triggering and perpetuating. **(15 Marks)**

SECTION B- ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS 40 MARKS

QUESTION TWO

- a) With examples, discuss Power Sharing as a strategy for termination of violent conflict. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Analyze the significance of the participation of women in the peacebuilding and post-conflict reconstruction process. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Analyze the relevance of the four main pillars of Post-Conflict Reconstruction. **(10 Marks)**
- b) Assess the extent to which foreign aid is critical for post-conflict reconstruction. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Examine the importance of Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration (DDR) and Security Sector Reform (SSR) in post conflict reconstruction. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

With examples, assess the significance of Reconciliation in peacebuilding and post conflict reconstruction. **(20 Marks)**