



SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

**SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER 2019 END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)
REH 121: HISTORY OF AFRICA 1884**

INSTRUCTOR: JOSEPH OGUTU

DATE: _____

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

**Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.
This is a closed book examination. Text books/reference books/notes are not permitted.**

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Write your ADMISSION NUMBER clearly on the cover of the answer booklet(s).**
- 2. Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.**
- 3. Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).**
- 4. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.**
- 5. PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.**
- 6. Indicate the number of the questions answered on the cover of the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.**
- 7. Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.**
- 8. Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room.**
- 9. Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.**
- 10. You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30 minutes to the end of the Examination.**

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the concept “colonialism”. (2 marks)
- b) Assess four factors that led to European colonialism in East Africa. (8 marks)
- c) Examine five effects of land alienation on Africans during the colonial period in East Africa. (10 marks)
- d) Assess five factors that led to Africans resistance to colonialism in East at led to Africa. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Analyze five factors that led to the British application of indirect rule in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze the structure of colonial rule in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Evaluate five causes of the MajiMaji rebellion in Tanganyika. (10 marks)
- b) Assess five effects of the MajiMaji rebellion in Tanganyika. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Analyze the factors that led to the rise of nationalism in East Africa. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Assess ten economic challenges in East Africa since independence and suggest remedies for the same. Citing specific examples. (20 marks)