



SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

**SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER 2019 END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)
REH 413: ISSUES IN HISTORY OF WOMEN**

INSTRUCTOR: JOSEPH OGUTU

DATE: _____

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

**Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.
This is a closed book examination. Text books/reference books/notes are not permitted.**

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Write your ADMISSION NUMBER clearly on the cover of the answer booklet(s).**
- 2. Answer Question One and ANY other TWO questions.**
- 3. Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).**
- 4. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.**
- 5. PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE.**
- 6. Indicate the number of the questions answered on the cover of the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.**
- 7. Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.**
- 8. Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room.**
- 9. Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.**
- 10. You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30 minutes to the end of the Examination.**

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following concepts:
- i. Feminism (2 marks)
 - ii. Gender (2 marks)
 - iii. Matriarchy (2 marks)
 - iv. Gender mainstreaming (2 marks)
 - v. Gender roles (2 marks)
- b) Explain five causes of Gender Based Violence. (10 marks)
- c) Examine the three waves of feminism. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Evaluate the challenges that hinder women from active participation in politics in developing countries. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Assess the factors that have influenced gender relations in Africa since independence. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Analyze two theories of feminism. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Analyze the impact of violence against women in Africa. (10 marks)
- b) Examine remedies to violence against women in Africa. (10 marks)