



SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

**SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER 2019 END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
REGULAR PROGRAMME**

**EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)
REH 422: WAR AND PEACE**

INSTRUCTOR: DR. NAOMI MBUGUA

DATE: _____

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Students are **NOT** permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.
This is a closed book examination. Text books/reference books/notes are not permitted.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your **ADMISSION NUMBER** clearly on the cover of the answer booklet(s).
2. Answer **Question ONE** and **ANY OTHER TWO** questions.
3. Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s).
4. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.
5. **PLEASE** start the answer to **EACH** question on a **NEW PAGE**.
6. Indicate the number of the questions answered on the cover of the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them.
7. Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise.
8. Keep your phone(s) **SWITCHED OFF** at the front of the examination room.
9. Keep **ALL** bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination.
10. You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30 minutes to the end of the Examination.

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

- a) Examine the following concepts and give examples:
 - i. War (5 marks)
 - ii. Peace (5 marks)
- b) Differentiate between conventional and non-conventional warfare. (6 marks)
- c) Sparta, one of the Greek states is described as a military state
 - i. Explain FIVE measures that were taken to ensure military supremacy of Sparta. (10 marks)
 - ii. Analyze the impact the above had on development of the state. (4 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the following terms related to the just war theory:
 - i. Jus ad bellum (2 marks)
 - ii. Jus in bello (2 marks)
 - iii. Jus post bellum (2 marks)
- b) Explain three things that the just war theory attempts to justify. (6 marks)
- c) Analyze FOUR just war principles. (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Examine the main causes of the Arab-Israeli wars and the countries involved. (7 marks)
- b) Analyze the impact of the wars. (7 marks)
- c) Evaluate the peace negotiations taken and the extent to which they succeed. (6 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain the meaning of guerilla warfare. (3 marks)
- b) Examine FOUR characteristics of guerilla warfare by giving examples. (8 marks)
- c) Assess the impact of unconventional warfare on social, economic and political development on the countries involved. (9 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Analyze causes of conflicts in Africa. (10 marks)
- b) Suggest meaningful solutions to conflicts in Africa. (10 marks)