



RIARA SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & DIPLOMACY

NURTURING INNOVATORS

SEPTEMBER – DECEMBER 2019 TRIMESTER

**EXAMINATIONS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS &
DIPLOMACY**

DAY PROGRAMME

INSTRUCTOR: AMB. JOSEPHINE AWUOR

RIR 404 - THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS AND MEDIATION

DATE: 10TH DECEMBER 2019

TIME: 2 HOURS

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

Students are NOT permitted to write on the examination paper during reading time.

This is a closed book examination. Text book/Reference books/notes are not permitted.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your REGISTRATION NO. Clearly on the answer booklet(s)
2. Answer Question One (COMPULSORY) and ANY One in Section B
3. Questions in all sections should be answered in answer booklet(s)
4. Marks allocated to each question are shown at the end of the question.
5. PLEASE start the answer to EACH question on a NEW PAGE
6. For the questions, write the number of the question on the answer booklet(s) in the order you answered them
7. Write your answers in paragraph form unless stated otherwise
8. Keep your phone(s) SWITCHED OFF at the front of the examination room
9. Keep ALL bags and caps at the front of the examination room and do not refer to any unauthorized material before or during the course of the examination
10. You are only allowed to leave the examination room 30 minutes to the end of the Examination

SECTION A- COMPULSORY - ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 Marks)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain three instruments of Diplomacy **(6 Marks)**
- b) Define the concept of Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities **(4 Marks)**
- c) Explain the term Mediation in Diplomacy- **(5 Marks)**
- d) Define Negotiations in Diplomacy **(5 Marks)**
- e) Identify four types of Diplomacy **(8 Marks)**
- f) Explain the term Foreign Policy **(2 Marks)**

SECTION B- ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO

You have been appointed United Nations Special Envoy to South Sudan to mediate on the conflict between the Government and Rebel Forces. Outline your approach in terms of Negotiations and mediation as the key methods **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the structure of Multilateral diplomatic Negotiations **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss four ways in which Public opinion has influenced a Country's Foreign Policy **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the emergence and importance of Environmental Diplomacy in International Relations **(20 Marks)**